

Cherry and rose

The most loved flowers in the world





Japanese name	SOMEI-YOSHINO (染井吉野)	EDO-HIGAN (江戸彼岸)	OSHIMA-ZAKURA (大島桜)
English name	SOMEI-YOSHINO	EDO-HIGAN	OSHIMA-ZAKURA
Botanical name	<i>Cerasus</i> × <i>yedoensis</i> (cv. <i>Someiyoshino</i>)	<i>Cerasus spachiana</i> f. <i>ascendens</i>	<i>Cerasus speciosa</i>
Petal type/ size/ color	Single/ Mid-Large/Pale pink	Single/ Small-Mid/Pale pink	Single/ Large/White
Flowering	Before leaf	Before leaf	With green leaf
Smell	Slightly	Slightly	Strong
Flower Season	Late March to Early April	Mid March to Late March	Late March to Early April



YAMAZAKURA (山桜) ,
Japanese mountain cherry,
Cerasus jamasakura
Middle size, White, Bloom with red
leaf, Late March to Early April



CYOJIZAKURA (丁字桜)
Clove cherry
Cerasus apetala
T shape small, Pale pink, Bloom with
reddish green leaf, Mid March to Late
March



OYAMAZAKURA (大山桜)
Sargent's cherry
Cerasus sargentii
Middle size, Purplish pink, Bloom
with red leaf, Late March to Early
April,



KANHIZAKURA (寒緋桜)
Taiwan cherry
Cerasus campanulate
Bell-shaped medium, Purplish pink,
Bloom without leaf, February to Early
March



MAMEZAKURA (豆桜)
Fuji cherry
Cerasus incisa
Small size, Pale pink, Bloom without
leaf, Mid March to Late March



KARAMIZAKURA (唐実桜)
Chinese sour cherry
Cerasus pseudo-cerasus
Small size, Pale pink, Bloom without
leaf, Early March to mid March,



CHISHIMAZAKURA (千島桜)
Kurile cherry
Cerasus nipponica
Middle size, Pale pink , Bloom with
red leaf, Early April to Mid April



SEIYOUMIZAKURA (西洋実桜)
Sweet cherry, Wild cherry
Cerasus avium
Small size, White, Bloom with green
leaf, April to May



KANZAN (関山)

Cerasus serrulate cv. *Kanzan*
(*Cerasus lannesiana* cv. *Kanzan*)
Double large, dark pink, Bloom with red leaf, Mid April to late April



UKON (鬱金)

Cerasus serrulate cv *Grandiflora*
Double large, yellow green, Bloom with red leaf, Mid April to late April



ICHIYOU (一葉)

Cerasus serrulate cv. *Hisakura*
Double large with a leaf like pistil in center, pale pink, Bloom with reddish green leaf, Late March to Early April



JYUGATSU (十月桜)

Cerasus × *subhirtella* cv. *Autumnalis*
Double medium, pale pink, Bloom without leaf, October (winter) Late March to April



KENROKUENKIKU (兼六園菊桜)

Cerasus serrulate cv. *Spaerantha*
Double of narrow petal, large size, pale pink, Bloom after leaf spread, Late April



YOUKOU (陽光)

Cerasus campunulata cv *Yoko*
Single large, pink, Bloom without leaf, Mid March to late March,



KAWAZUZAKURA (河津桜)

Cerasus × *Kanzakura* *Kawazuzakura*
Single large, purplish pink, Bloom before leaf, February to Early March



JINDAI AKEBONO (神代曙)

Cerasus spachiana cv. *Jindai akebono*
Single medium, pale pink, Bloom before leaf, Mid march to late March



Common name	Modern garden Rose ("La France")	Old garden roses ("Rose de Mai")	Wild Roses (Species Roses) ("Dog rose")
Botanical name	<i>Rosa x La France</i>	<i>Rosa x Rose de Mai</i>	<i>Rosa canina</i>
Flower Season	Usually continuous blooming	Mainly one blooming, some continuous blooming	Mainly one blooming, some repeat/continuous blooming
Brief Description	After created 'La France', in 1867, garden roses created from wide varieties of genotype are usually called modern garden roses.	Garden roses mainly created before 1867 by crossing some different wild roses (mainly simple combination).	Wild or native roses from wide range of northern hemisphere but not in south. Cultivated variety after natural or artificial crossing in same species are called cultivated wild roses.



Rosa gallica/ Gallic rose
Central Europe, Single pink large,
once, established basic cultivar in
Europe, fragrant deep pink flowers



Rosa gigantea
Foothills of the Himalaya, Single white
large, once, Large plant size, beautiful
shape of petal and flavor of milk tea



Rosa moschata/ Musk Rose
West Asia, Single white medium,
repeat blooming, musky scent



Rosa multiflora/
Multiflora rose (野茨)
Japan, Single white or pale pink small,
once, multi flowers



Rosa nutkana/ Nootka Rose
Canada, Single pink medium,
once, strong fragrance



Rosa banksiae/
Lady Banks' rose (木香薔薇)
China, Double cream yellow/white
small, once, thornless planted as
garden rose



Rosa chinensis var. chinensis/
Chinese Rose (庚申薔薇)
China, Semi double pink medium,
continuous blooming



Rosa rugosa/
Rugosa rose (浜茄子)
Japan, China, Single, red purple/
white large, repeat blooming, cold
tolerance



Rosa x Damascene
 Damask Rose (Old)
R. gallica/R. moschata
 Double pink medium, once
 (sometime autumn again), strong
 fragrance called Damask



Rosa x Schneewittchen, (Iceberg)
 Floribunda (hybrid teas/
 polyantha =*R.chinensis/R. multiflora*),
 (Modern), Semi double white large,
 continuous flowering, hall of fame



Rosa x Duchesse de Brabant
 Tea(*R. gigantea/R. chinensis*)
 (Old), Double pink with yellow
 large, continuous flowering, strong
 tea fragrance



Rosa x Queen Elizabeth
 Grandiflora (Hybrid tea/
 Floribunda) (Modern)
 Double pink very large, continuous
 flowering, hall of fame



Rosa x Sally Holmes
 Hybrid musk(*R. multiflora/ R.*
moschata) (Old)
 Single white or near white large,
 continuous flowering, hall of fame



Rosa x Graham Thomas
 English Roses (Old roses/Hybrid tea
 / Floribunda) (Modern)
 Double yellow large, continuous
 flowering, hall of fame



Rosa x Peace
 Hybrid tea (Hybrid perpetuals/
 Tea), (Modern)
 Double yellow with pink large,
 continuous flowering, hall of fame



Rosa x Olympic torch (聖火)
 Hybrid tea (Hybrid perpetuals/
 Tea) (Modern)
 Double red with white large,
 continuous flowering, Bred by SUZUKI
 Syozou, Keisei Rose Nurseries